

FBIS 10 July 1949, pp.BBB-1/2

Peiping NCNA broadcast

On behalf of its 22 million members the All-China Democratic Women's Federation protested strongly on 1 July to the Nehru Government of India and the Peron Government of Argentina against the arrest and slaughter of Democratic women by the police of these countries.

The letter of protest to the Indian Government reads in part as follows:

"Instead of leading its countrymen to struggle for national liberation and free the people as early as possible from the colonial yoke of slavery, the Indian Government of various levels cold-bloodedly murdered the people fighting for real national independence and better living conditions and mercilessly repressed democratic movements. Indian women were not spared from these outrages. 1/

"Such actions of the Indian Government are really the acts of an accomplice of British and American imperialism. The KMT reactionary Government in China did the same thing but this reactionary Government has not only failed to defeat the people though assisted by imperialism, but is heading toward doom. This should serve as a mirror to the Indian Government...."

1/ Seven members of West Bengal Women's Self-Defense League were murdered by the police in the streets of Calcutta on 27 April 1949.

FBI 6 September 1949, Vol. 496, p. 22B-4

NCNA broadcast 2 September from Lhasa

On 8 July the Tibetan local authorities expelled the Han people and KMT personnel in Tibet under the instigation of British and American imperialism and their stooge, the Indian Nehru Government.

The purpose of this "anti-communist incident" enacted by British, American and Indian reactionaries working hand in glove with the Tibetan reactionary authorities is an attempt not only to prevent the Tibetan people from attaining liberation at a time when the PL is about to liberate all China, but also to deprive Tibet of independence and freedom....

The Chinese people have long ago closely watched the aggressive activities of American, British and Indian aggressors and noted down their crime which has as its enemy the Chinese nation.

To annex Tibet, the British and Indian reactionaries even dared to deny that Tibet is part of China....

This time the British and Indian aggressors instigated the Tibetan local authorities to riot under the pretext of "anti-communism" and attempted to fish in troubled waters....

FEIS 6 September 1949, Vol. 496, p.BBB-6

NCWA broadcast from Peiping

3 September. The Beiping Daily, organ of the China Democratic League, warns the American, British and Indian Governments against their intrigue to invade Tibet in its commentary entitled: "Smash the intrigues of British, American and Indian reactionaries to invade Tibet."

PHS 6 September 1949, Vol. 496, p.FFF-1

Indian Home Service broadcast 1 September 1949 from New Delhi

Official circles in New Delhi view with considerable surprise the statement broadcast over Peiping radio that India is a party to an alleged Anglo-American pact for the annexation of Tibet. This allegation, the circles say, can only be described as "fantastic"....

PHIS 14 September 1949, Vol. 499, pp. 222-1/2

Imperialistic Plots to Annex Tibet Exposed

Peiping, New China News Agency in English Morse to North America, 13 Sept. 1949, 9:52 A.M., EFT--H.

Peiping 13 September--In an article entitled: "The Nehru Government cannot explain why the plot to annex Tibet," the noted Chinese jurist HO Hsü-ching refuted the statement of the Nehru Government denying the British-Indian plot to encroach on Tibet. The article, which recently appeared in the Peiping Peoples Daily, reads in brief as follows:

The Nehru Government spokesman claims that the Chinese Communist Party had no grounds for accusing the British and American imperialists of plotting with their lackey, the Nehru Indian Government, to encroach on Tibet. The accusation of the Chinese Communist Party is based on the following facts:

The expelling of the Han people and Han Lamas, and the closing down of Han schools by Tibetan authorities on 8 July, lays bare an international plot. On 27 July the official news agency of the Nehru Government announced that Tibet had never recognized Chinese suzerainty. On the same day, British authoritative circles told the United Press that if China attempted to force her rule on Tibet, Tibet could seek British intervention.

During the anti-Japanese war, America sent two secret agents as members of the Office of Strategic Services to Tibet. A college of Tibetan culture was set up in Yale University as a preparatory step for the invasion of Tibet.

It was certainly not without reason that the official news agency of the Nehru Government announced on 27 July that Tibet had never recognized Chinese suzerainty. Following this argument, the suzerainty of Tibet should logically fall into the pocket of the Nehru Government.

The Nehru Government cannot deny that it has sent men to Lhasa. The New York Times reported from New Delhi on 8 August that the spokesman of the Indian Foreign Ministry announced that night that Bhutan had become a protectorate of India.

Since the Nehru Government has announced its suzerainty over Bhutan and declared that Tibet had never recognized Chinese suzerainty, will it not declare suzerainty over Tibet?

Suzerainty stands for the dark vassal state system, the protective system, and is another name for foreign oppression and enslavement. The Communist Party opposes all foreign oppression and enslavement. Suzerainty and the like have no place with the Communist Party and the revolutionary peoples nor in the U.N. Charter and all the international legal documents sanctioned by the revolutionary people after world war one. The Nehru Government has no legal rights to announce its protectorate over Bhutan. The United Nations should examine the matter and the Nehru Government is moreover not qualified to join the United Nations Security Council.

Nehru and company are openly engineering a cleavage between the different peoples in China, undermining their unity, and interfering with Chinese internal affairs by declaring in the name of a foreign country that Tibet has never recognized Chinese suzerainty. This is a grave unlawful act. The principles of the U.N. Charter said "nothing contained in the present Charter shall authorize the United Nations to intervene in matters which are essentially within the domestic jurisdiction of any state...."

We should ask the Nehru Government and the British authoritative circles: What right have you to undermine the people's unity in China and openly interfere with Chinese internal affairs? You should bear the responsibility for such unlawful acts. Do not think that you will go unpunished by the people when you set fires everywhere. The people's might and organization of peace are growing stronger day by day, and you, the underminers of peace, will be punished as criminals by the people.

PHIS 16 September 1949, Vol. 500, p. 111-6

Mukden broadcast 15 September 1949

The preparatory committee of the Central China Federation of Labor and the Wuhan Workers' Union issued a joint statement 11 September protesting the encroachment on Tibet by imperialistic Britain and the United States and the reactionary Government of India.

FBIS 27 December 1949, Vol. 540

Peiping, in Cantonese to China 27 December 1949, 7:15 p.m., RER

Peiping: LIAO Cheng-chih, Chairman of the All-China Democratic Youth Federation, on behalf of all democratic youths in China, sent a wire to Prime Minister Nehru of India on 26 December, protesting against the shameful imposing of death and life imprisonment sentences on Indian patriots by the Hyderabad Military Government.

The wire said: "We express indignation over the convictions by the military government of Hyderabad in which 30 Indian patriots were given capital punishment, 40 were given long-term prison sentences. All this climaxed by the folly of sentencing a boy of 11 to 46 years in jail. On behalf of all the democratic youth in China, I firmly launch this protest against such fascist behavior and demand an immediate abrogation of the sentences."